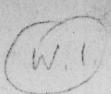
Caraille Hot





AN

FOR

Amending, widening, and keeping in Repair, the Road leading from Swanspool Bridge, in the City of Peterborough, to the Town of Thorney, in the Isle of Ely, in the County of Cambridge; and for altering the Course of some Part of the said Road.

\*\*\* DEREAS the Road leading from Swanspool Bridge, Preamble. in the City of Peterborough, to the Town of Thorney, in the Isle of Ely, and County of Cambridge, is greatly out of Repair, and in many Parts thereof passes through very narrow Lanes and upon low Grounds, and the same cannot be effectually widened, repaired, and rendered fafe and commodious to Travellers, by the ordinary Course of Law:

#### May it therefore please Your MAJESTY,

That it may be Enacted; and he it Enacted, by the KING's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That Charles Bowyer Adderley, Richard Arnold, Richard Benyon, Robert Blake, John Blake, Benjamin Bull, John Bailey, Henry Bayley, William Brown, James Barber, Bryan Betham, Samuel Bowker, Toba

John Bevis, John Bull, Abraham Beharrell, John Bringburst, Clerk, William Bowker, James Blades, James Clarke, Clerk, Henry Clarke, John Cox, Henry Cole, Thomas Cox, John Chambers, the Honourable Lionel Damer, Francis Dickins, Michael Dorfet, Daniel Douglas, William Dodson, Joseph Dates, John Draper, James Devie. Clerk, George Edmunds, William Ervin, Stephen Ervin, Samuel Edwards, Henry Freeman, Clerk, William Freeman, John Girdlestone, Clerk, Thomas Goodman, Feast Goodman, John Goude, John Hunt, Clerk, Nathaniel Hudson, Edward Hare, Francis Hopkin-Jon, William Hemment, Christopher Hodg son, Clerk, John Hetherington, Thomas Hetley, Richard Hetley, Samuel Edmund Hopkinson, Clerk, Abraham Hake, Henry Hinchliffe, Edward Hinchliffe, James Hurst, George Hart, William Hetley, Thomas Image, Job Johnson, Edward Knipe, Edward Laxton, the Right honourable Charles William Wentworth Fitzwilliam commonly called Lord Viscount Milton, Pank Medmore, Charles Moore, Thomas Moore, Clerk, Daniel Miller, Anthony Marshall, Robert Mugliston, John Miller, John Manton, George Maxwell, William Newzam, Walden Orme, Charles Orme, the Dean and Prebendaries of the Cathedral Church of Peterborough for the Time being, Thomas Powys, Isaac Pears, John Fish Palmer, M. D. John Pank, William Pank, George Paul, Rogers Parker, Robert Pate, Simon Porter, the Right honourable John Russell commonly called Lord John Ruffell, the Right honourable William Ruffell commonly called Lord William Ruffel, Samuel Reynardson, Jacob Reynardjon, Henry Matthew Schutz, D.D. John Spolding, William Smith, William Smith Junior, William James Smith, William Strong, Clerk, Peter Smith, William Salmon, Joseph Sutton, Wright Thomas Squire, William Squire, Thomas Serocold, Edward Still, John Serocold, Henry Smith, Daniel Swift, William Drury Skeeles, Clerk, John Tayler, Carrier Tompson, Benjamin Vinter, John Wing, William Wing, Clerk, James Watson, Thomas Steed Watson, John Withnee, Robert Wright, Charles Wright, Clerk, Burton Wright, Clerk, John Weddred, Clerk, Edward Wilkinson, and Thomas Wright, and their Successors, to be elected in Manner hereinafter mentioned, shall be, and are hereby appointed Trustees for amending, widening, altering, and keeping in Repair the faid Road, and for putting this Act in Execution.

Appaintment of new Trustees. And be it further Enacted, That when any of the Trustees hereby appointed, or to be elected as hereinaster mentioned, shall die, or by Writing under his Hand, to be delivered to the Clerk to the said Trustees, shall refuse to act, it shall and may be lawful for the surviving Trustees, at their General Annual Meeting to be held in pursuance of this Act, by Writing under their Hands, to nominate and appoint a sit Person in the Room of every such Trustee

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Trustee so deceased or refusing to act; and every Person so from Time to Time nominated and appointed, shall be joined with the furviving Trustees in the Execution of all the Powers hereby granted; and every such Person shall and may, and he is hereby authorized to act, to all Intents and Purposes, in as full and ample Manner as the Trustees hereby appointed are impowered to act.

provided always, That no Person shall be capable of acting Qualification as a Trustee, in the Execution of this Act, unless at the Time of his acting he shall be in his own Right, or in the Right of his Wife, in the actual Possession and Enjoyment, or Receipt of the Rents and Profits of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments of the clear Yearly Value of Fifty Pounds, or shall be possessed of or entitled unto a Personal Estate, or a Personal and Real Estate together, of the Amount or Value of One thousand Pounds, or be Heir Apparent of a Person possessed of an Estate in Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments of the clear Yearly Value of One hundred Pounds; and if any Person, not being qualified as aforesaid, shall presume to act as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act, every such Person shall for every such Offence forseit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds to any Person who shall sue for the fame, to be recovered in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record, by Action of Debt, or on the Case; and the Person so prosecuted shall prove that he is so qualified, or otherwise shall pay the said Penalty, upon Proof being made, on the Part of the Plaintiff, that such Person hath acted as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act.

of Trustees.

and be it further Enaded, That the faid Trustees shall meet Trustees together at the Angel Inn, in Peterborough aforesaid, on the Second Day of June One thousand Seven hundred and Ninetytwo, between the Hours of Ten and Eleven in the Forenoon, and then proceed to the Execution of this Act; and shall and may then, and from Time to Time afterwards, adjourn themselves to, and meet at the Place aforefaid, or at any other convenient Place within the faid City of Peterborough, or in the Town of Thorney, or the Town of Eye, and shall also hold a General Meeting at some Public House in the said City, on the Second Tuesday in May Yearly; and if there shall not appear, at the Time and Place which shall at any Time be appointed for any Meeting of the said Trustees, a sufficient Number of the said Trustees to put this Act in Execution, a Majority of the said Trustees who shall be then present may anjourn the Meeting to another Day; and in case of any Neglect or Omission to adjourn, the Clerk to the faid Trustees, by Direction of any Three or more of them,

them, shall call a Meeting of the said Trustees to be holden at the Place where the last Meeting was appointed to be held, giving Notice thereof in Writing, to be put up on the Two Turnpike Gates to be erected across the said Road as hereby directed, Fourteen Days at least before such Meeting; and that at all Meetings to be held in pursuance of this Act, the said Trustees shall defray their own Expences; and no Orders or Determinations of the faid Trustees in Execution of this Act shall be valid unless made or done at some Meeting to be held by virtue of this Act, except the giving Directions for the calling of Meetings as aforefaid, and fuch other Cases as hereby otherwise particularly mentioned; and that such of the faid Trustees as are Justices of the Peace may act as Justices in the Execution of this Act, notwithstanding their being Trustees, except only in Cases where they shall be personally interested; and that in all Cases where Cognizance of any Matter is given by this Act to any Justice or Justices of the Peace, it shall be lawful for such Justice or Justices to administer an Oath to any Person or Persons, for more certain Information in the Matter depending; and in all Cases where the said Trustees are hereby authorized to bring or inflitute any Action at Law, the same shall and may be brought or instituted in the Name of the Treasurer or Clerk to the said Trustees, and no such Action shall abate or be discontinued by the Death or Removal of the Person in whose Name such Action shall be brought, or by any Act to be done by him without the Consent of the faid Trustees.

Powers of the Act to be exercised by the Majority at Meetings.

And be it further Enacted, That all the Powers and Authorities by this Act granted to or vested in the said Trustees, shall from Time to Time be executed by the major Part of them present at any public Meeting to be holden as herein directed, such Meeting confishing of Five Trustees at the least, in all Cases where a greater Number is not required by this Act; and that a Chairman shall and may be appointed, and in case of an equal Number of Votes upon any Question (including the Chairman's Vote) the Chairman shall have the casting Vote; and that no Order made by the faid Trustees, at any of their Meetings, shall be revoked or altered, except at some Meeting to be held for that Purpose, of which Seven Days Notice shall be given upon the Turnpike Gates to be erected across the said Road as hereinafter directed, expressing the Purpose of such Meeting, and also unless a greater Number of Trustees shall attend at such Meeting than were present at the Meeting at which such Order was made; any Thing in this Act contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

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and be it further Enafted, That the said Trustees shall and Power to may cause to be erected a Turnpike across the said Road, at or erect Turnnear to a Gate, called Edgerly Gate, being the Boundary or Division between the Parish of Saint John Baptist, Peterborough, in the County of Northampton, and the Parish of Eye, in the same County, and one other Turnpike across the said Road, at or near to a Place called Thorney Caufeway End, being the Boundary or Division between the said Parish of Eye and the Parish of Thorney aforesaid, and also such other Turnpikes on the Sides of the said Road, across any public or common Lane or Way leading into the fame, as they the faid Trustees shall from Time to Time think proper, for the Purposes of this Act; and shall also cause to be erected or provided a Toll House upon or adjoining to the said Road, or fuch Ways leading into the same, at or near each of the Places where the faid Turnpikes shall be erected; and the Tolls following shall be paid by the Person or Persons attending any Cattle or Carriage, at every fuch Turnpike as aforesaid, to such Person or Persons as they the said Trustees shall, in such Manner as is hereinafter mentioned, appoint to collect or receive the same, before any Horse or other Cattle shall pass through the Turnpike; (that is to fay)

For every Horse, Mare, Gelding, Mule, Ass, Ox, Bullock, or Tolls. other Beast of Draught, drawing any Carriage, Three Pence: For every Horse, Mare, Gelding, Mule, Ass, or other Beast of Burthen, not drawing, One Penny Halfpenny:

For every Drove of Oxen, Cows, or Neat Cattle, the Sum of Ten Pence per Score; and so in Proportion for any greater or less Number: And

For every Drove of Calves, Hogs, Sheep, or Lambs, the Sum of Five Pence per Score; and so in Proportion for any greater or less Number:

Which faid respective Sums of Money shall be demanded and taken in the Name of and as a Toll, and shall be and are hereby vested in the said Trustees; and if any Person or Persons, subject or liable to the Payment of any of the said Tolls, shall, after Demand thereof made, neglect or refuse to pay the same, or any Part thereof, it shall be lawful for the Person or Persons who shall be appointed as aforesaid to collect or receive such Tolls, to seize, distrain, and keep any Horse or Horses, or other Cattle, upon or in respect of which such Toll is by this Act imposed, together with their Bridles, Saddles, Geers, Harness, or Accourrements, or their Loading, or any Carriage with its Loading, drawn by such Horse or Horses or other Cattle, or any of the Goods and Chattels of such Person or Persons so neglecting or refusing to pay the same; and if such Tolls, and the reasonable Charges of such seizing, distraining, and keeping such Cattle, Carriage, Goods, and Chattels, shall not be paid within the Space of Four Days from the Time of making such Seizure and Distress, the Person or Persons so making such Distress shall and may sell the Horse or Horses, Cattle, Carriage, Goods, or Chattels so distrained, or a sufficient Part thereof, for Discharge of such Tolls, with the Charges of seizing, distraining, keeping, and selling such Distress, rendering the Overplus of the Money (if any there be) upon Demand, to the Owner of such Horse or Horses, Cattle, Carriage, Goods, and Chattels, after such Tolls, and the Charges of taking, keeping, and selling such Distress, shall be deducted.

Tolls payable but Once a Day Provided always, That no Person or Persons shall be subject to or charged with the Payment of any Toll hereby granted, more than Once in any One Day (to be computed from Twelve of the Clock at Night to Twelve of the Clock in the succeeding Night) for the passing and repassing of the same Horse or other Cattle through all or any of the Turnpikes to be erected by virtue of this Act; but that all and every Person and Persons, after having paid Toll Once for passing through any of the said Turnpikes as aforesaid, shall, during the Remainder of the same Day, be entitled to a Passage through all or any of the said Turnpikes, for the same Horse or other Cattle, any Time or Times, Toll free, upon producing a Ticket to the Collectors at such respective Turnpikes, denoting the Payment of such Toll; which Tickets the Collectors of the said Tolls are hereby required to deliver gratis, on Receipt of such Toll.

Tolls may be leffened.

Provided always, and be it further Enasted. That it shall and may be lawful for the said Trustees, at any Time, with the Consent of the Person or Persons who shall be entitled to Three Fourth Parts at least of the Money that shall then be due on the Credit of the said Tolls, to lessen or reduce all or any of the Tolls by this Act granted, for such Time as the said Trustees shall think proper; and the said Trustees may at any Time afterwards, when there shall be Occasion, advance all or any of the said Tolls so lessened to any Sum or Sums, not exceeding the respective Sums hereinbefore granted; and the said Trustees shall have such and the same Power for levying and recovering the Tolls so to be lessened, or again advanced, as is hereinbefore given for levying and recovering the Tolls hereinbefore granted.

19 rovided

## [ 7 ]

Provided always, That no Toll shall be demanded or taken, Exemptione. by virtue of this Act, for the Passage of any Cattle or Carriage which shall be employed in conveying any Stones, Gravel, or other Materials for repairing any public Road or Highway, or any Stones or other Materials for Building, in any Parish through which the Road by this Act directed to be repaired doth lie, and in which fuch Materials shall be dug or gotten; or in conveying any Lime, Dung, Mould, Soil, or other Compost for manuring of Lands, Gardens, or other Ground, or Gravel for the Use of Gardens, in any Parish through which the said Road doth lead, such Lime, Mould, Soil, or other Compost or Gravel, being the Produce of such Parish, or of some Common belonging thereto; or for any Cattle or Carriage that shall be used or employed in plowing, fowing, tilling, cultivating, or stocking any Land or Ground lying in some Parish in which some Part of the said Road doth lie, or some Common belonging thereto, and not going or passing out of the same Parish, except to or from such Common; or in the Conveyance of any Hay, Straw, or Corn in the Straw, to be laid up in the Houses, Outhouses, Barns, Homesteads, or Yards of the respective Inhabitants or Occupiers of Lands within the Parishes in which the said Road doth lie, being the Growth and Produce of Lands held and occupied by fuch Inhabitants or Occupiers within fuch respective Parishes, or any Common belonging thereto, and carried for their own proper Use and Confumption, and not for Sale; or in the Conveyance only of Ploughs, Harrows, or Implements of Husbandry, or Things used therein, belonging to, or to be used by any such Inhabitant or Occupier, and not going out of the Parish wherein such Inhabitant refides, except to or from fuch Common; or for any Horse or other Cattle going to or returning from any of the Employments aforefaid, unladen, or drawing any empty Carriage, when used for those Purposes only; nor shall any Toll be taken for any Horses or Cattle going to or returning from Water, Common, or Pasture, within or belonging to the Parish where the Owner of fuch Horses or Cattle doth usually dwell, or such Horses or Cattle are usually kept; or for the Horses or Cattle of any Inhabitants or Occupiers of Lands, in any Parish in which any Part of the faid Road doth lie, going to be shoed or farried, or returning therefrom, and not travelling out of fuch Parish; or for any Horse employed in carrying Grist to or from any Mill, being for the Use or Consumption of the Owner of such Grist, refiding in the Parish wherein such Mill shall be situate, and not for Sale; or for any Horses employed in conveying the Mails of Letters and Expresses under the Authority of His Majesty's

Majesty's Post Master General; or for or in respect of any Horse or other Beast carrying or conveying any of the Inhabitants of the said Parishes, on a Sunday, to or from any Church, Chapel, or other Place of Religious Worship within the Parish wherein they refide; or attending the Funeral of any Person who shall die and be buried within any one of the said Parishes; or carrying or conveying any Clergyman, or licensed Minister; going to or returning from vifiting any fick Person, or upon other his Parochial or Ministerial Duty, within the Parish wherein he resides, or for any Horses belonging to Officers or Soldiers upon their March, or upon Duty; or for any Horses, or other Beasts, employed in carrying or conveying the Arms or Baggage of any such Officers or Soldiers, or in carrying any fick, wounded, or disabled Officers or Soldiers; or in the paffing of Vagrants with lawful Paffes: And if any Person shall claim and take the Benefit of any of the Exemptions aforefaid, not being entitled to the same, every such Person shall, for every fuch Offence, forfeit the Sum of Forty Shillings.

Penalty on Persons going or admitting others through private Passages.

and be it further Enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall, with any Horse or other Cattle, Coach, Waggon, or other Carriage, pals over or through any Land or Ground, Gate, Passage, or Private Way, adjoining to, or lying by the Side of, or near to any Part of the faid Road, over or through which Land, Ground, Gate, Paffage, or Private Way such Person or Persons hath or have no Right to go; or if any Owner or Occupier of any fuch Land, Ground, Gate, Passage, or Private Way shall knowingly or willingly permit or fuffer any fuch Person or Persons, with any Horse or other Cattle, or any Coach, Waggon, or other Carriage, to pass through the same, whereby the Payment of any of the said Tolls, or any Part thereof, shall be avoided; or if any Person or Persons shall give to or receive from any other Person or Persons, or forge or counterfeit any Ticket by this Act directed to be given by the Collectors of the said Tolls, whereby the Payment of the said Tolls, or any Part thereof, shall be avoided; or if any Person or Persons shall forcibly pass through any Turnpike to be erected by virtue of this Act, with any Horse or other Cattle, without Payment of Toll, or shall take off, or cause to be taken off, any Horse or other Cattle from any Carriage, with an Intent to avoid paying any of the faid Tolls, or any Part thereof, or shall leave or cause to be left, upon or near to any Part of the said Road, any Carriage, Horse, or other Cattle, with such Intent as aforesaid, every Person so offending, in any of the Cases aforesaid, shall for every fuch Offence forfeit the Sum of Forty Shillings, One Moiety whereof shall be paid to the Informer or Informers.

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and whereas several Parts of the said Road lead over Open Fences made Fields and Commons, whereby the Payment of the faid Tolls may be avoided; Be it therefore further Enacted, That the faid Trustees may, and are hereby impowered (if they see Occasion) to cause to be made by the Sides of the said Road, or across any such Open Fields and Commons, such Fences as they shall think necessary, to be set up in such Manner and Direction as they shall think proper, to prevent the Payment of the faid Tolls from being avoided.

upon Open Grounds, to preventevading the Tolls.

and whereas, in order the better to prevent evading the Payment of the faid Tolls, it will be necessary to authorize the faid Trustees to erect a Gate in a certain Lane or Way called Oxney Lane, leading through a Farm in the Parish of Saint John Baptist, Peterborough, called Oxney Farm, now in the Occupation of John Pank, or any other Lane or Way which may hereafter be made to lead through the faid Farm, by which the Payment of any Part of the faid Tolls may be evaded; Be it therefore further Enacted, That it shall be lawful for the faid Trustees to cause a Gate to be erected across the said present Lane or Way, or any other Lane or Way that shall be hereafter made to lead through the faid Farm as aforefaid, in fuch Part thereof as they shall think proper, and to cause such Gate to be locked, to prevent Travellers evading fuch Tolls by paffing through the faid Farm, but not to prevent the Owners or Occupiers of the faid Farm, for the Time being, their Families, or Servants, or other Persons going to or from such Farms only with Cattle, and Carriages, from passing through the said Gate as often as Occasion shall require, and for that Purpose the said Trustees shall cause a sufficient Number of Keys to the said Gate to be delivered to the Occupier of the faid Farm when the same shall be required.

Power to fiop up a Lane to prevent evading the Tolls.

and be it further Enacted, That the Right and Property of Tumpikes. all the Turnpikes and Toll Houses, and Fences, to be erected and provided for the Purposes of this Act, and the Materials for Trustees. building and making the same, and also the Materials for making and repairing the faid Road, and all the Tools, Implements, and other Things which shall be provided or gotten by the faid Trustees for the Purposes of this Act, shall be and are hereby vested in the faid Trustees, and they are hereby authorized to bring or cause to be brought any Action, or to prefer or cause to be preferred any Bill of Indictment, as the Case may require, against any Person or Persons who shall steal, take, or carry away, detain, spoil, injure, damage, or destroy the same, or any Part or

Toll Houses,

Parts thereof, or disturb them, their Agents, or Servants in the Possession thereof.

Power to borrow Money.

and be it further Enacted, That it shall be lawful to and for the said Trustees, from Time to Time, by Writing under their Hands and Seals, to affign over the Tolls arising by virtue of this Act (the Charges of such Affignments to be paid out of such Tolls, or the Money to be borrowed on the Credit thereof) for any Time or Term during the Continuance of this Act, as a Security for any Sum or Sums of Money to be by them borrowed for the Purposes of this Act, not exceeding in the Whole the Sum of Two thousand Pounds, to such Person or Persons, or their Trustees. who shall advance the same, and to secure the Repayment thereof. with Interest; and the Money so borrowed, and the Tolls to be taken by virtue of this Act, shall be paid to the Treasurer to be appointed by the faid Trustees, and after Payment of the Charges and Expences of procuring and passing this Act, shall be applied in repairing, widening, and altering the faid Road, and in executing the other necessary Purposes of this Act, and to no other Use or Purpose whatsoever; and Copies of all and every the Assignment or Affignments so to be made shall be registered or entered at Length in a Book to be kept for that Purpose by the Clerk or Treasurer to the faid Trustees, which said Book shall and may be perused at all feafonable Times by any Affignee or Creditor of the faid Tolls, without Fee or Reward; but no Money shall be borrowed by the faid Trustees, or any of them, upon the Credit of the faid Tolls, after the First Meeting of the said Trustees, unless Notice in Writing, fignifying the Intention of borrowing such Money, under the Hand of the Clerk to the faid Trustees, be put on the Turnpikes to be erected across the said Road at least Fourteen Days before such Money shall be borrowed; and no such Affignment shall be made for a less Principal Sum than One hundred Pounds; and all and every Person or Persons to whom any such Affignment shall be made, or who shall be entitled to the Money thereby fecured, shall, in Proportion to the Sums therein respectively mentioned, be Creditors of and entitled to the faid Tolls, in equal Degree, without any Preference with respect to the Priority of advancing any such Money, or the Dates of any such Assignments.

Mortgages may be transferred. and be it further Enacted, That all and every Person or Persons, to whom any such Assignment shall be made as aforesaid, or who shall be entitled to the Money thereby secured, shall and may from Time to Time, by proper Words of Transfer to be indorsed on the Back of his, her, or their Security, or by any other Writing

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or Writings in the Form or to the Effect hereinafter mentioned. under his, her, or their Hand and Seal or Hands and Seals, to be duly executed in the Presence of Two or more credible Witnesses, assign or transfer his, her, or their Right, Title, Interest, or Benefit to the Principal Money and Interest thereby secured, to any Person or Persons whomsover; viz.

" I A. B. being entitled to the Sum of

" fecured to

" by virtue of an Affignment, bearing Date the

" Day of under the Hands and Seals er of of the Trustees acting in the

" Execution of a certain Act of Parliament, made in " the Thirty-fecond Year of the Reign of King George

" the Third, intituled, [fet forth the Title of the Act]

. upon the Credit or arifing out of the Tolls granted by " the faid Act, do hereby transfer all my Right and Title

" in and to the fame, and the Principal Money and Interest

" now due and to grow due thereon, unto E. F. his Exe-

cutors, Administrators, and Assigns. Dated the

Day of

Which faid Transfers shall be produced and notified to the Clerk to the faid Trustees within Sixty Days after the respective Dates thereof, who shall cause an Entry or Memorial thereof, containing the Dates, Names of the Parties, and Sums of Money mentioned to be transferred thereby, to be entered in the faid Book or Books to be kept for entering the faid Original Affignments, for which the faid Clerk shall be paid the Sum of Two Shillings and Six Pence, and no more; and after fuch Entry made of any fuch Transfer, every fuch Transfer so entered, shall entitle the Person to whom the same shall be made, and his, her, or their Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, to the Benefit of the Security thereby transferred; and it shall not be in the Power of fuch Person or Persons who shall have made any fuch Transfer, to make void, relinquish, or discharge the same, or any Monies thereby transferred.

and be it further Enacted, That the said Trustees may and Trustees to are hereby authorized and impowered from Time to Time to elect appoint Ofand appoint Collectors of the faid Tolls, and also a Clerk, Treafurer, and Surveyor or Surveyors of the faid Road, and fuch other Officer or Officers as the faid Trustees shall think necessary or proper, and shall take such Securities from such Collectors, Trea-

furer, and other Officers, for the due Execution of their respective Offices, as the faid Trustees shall in their Discretion think fit, and fuch Collectors, Clerks, Treasurers, Surveyors, and other Officers, or any or either of them, from Time to Time, to remove, or displace, and to elect and appoint others in the Stead of such of them as shall be so removed, or shall die, Notice thereof being first given, and fixed on all the Turnpikes which shall be erected across the said Road, of the Time and Place of Meeting for the Election or Appointment of every such Officer, at least Ten Days before fuch Election; and the faid Trustees may, and are hereby authorized and impowered, by and out of the Monies which shall arise by virtue of this Act, to allow and pay to every such Collector, Receiver, Clerk, Treasurer, Surveyor, and other Officer, and to such other Person and Persons as shall be affisting in the Execution of this Act, such Salaries, Rewards, and Allowances, for their Attendances, Care, and Services in those Respects, as to them the faid Trustees shall seem reasonable and convenient; but no Perfon shall be capable of holding any Place of Profit under this Act, who shall sell Wine, Cyder, Ale, Beer, or Spirituous Liquors by Retail; and every such Officer to be appointed as aforesaid shall, under his Hand, at such Time or Times, and in such Manner as the faid Trustees shall direct, deliver to the said Trustees, or to fuch Person or Persons as they shall appoint to receive the same, a true and perfect Account in Writing of all Monies which shall have been by him received, by virtue and for the Purposes of this Act, and how much thereof hath been paid and disbursed, and for what Purpoies, together with the proper Vouchers for all fuch Payments, and shall pay all such Money as shall remain in his Hands to the faid Trustees, or to such Person as they shall appoint; and every such Officer so accounting shall, upon Oath if thereunto required by the faid Trustees (which Oath any One of the faid Trustees is hereby impowered to administer) verify fuch Account; and if any fuch Officer shall refuse or wilfully neglect to make and render, or to verify upon Oath, any fuch Account, or to produce and deliver the Vouchers relating to the fame, or to make Payment as aforefaid; or shall not deliver to the faid Trustees, or to such Person as they shall appoint, within Fourteen Days next after being thereunto required by Notice in Writing, figned by the faid Trustees, and given to or left at the last or usual Place of Abode of such Officer, all Books, Papers, and Writings in his Custody or Power, relating to the Execution of this Act, or give Satisfaction to the said Trustees respecting the same, and Complaint shall be made thereof, by or on Behalf of the said Trustees, to any Justice of the Peace for the

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County or Place where such Officer shall be or reside, such Justice is hereby authorized and required, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to cause such Officer to be brought before him, and upon his appearing, or not being to be found, to hear and determine the Matter in a summary Way; and if upon the Confession of the Party, or by the Testimony of any credible Witness upon Oath, it shall appear to such Justice that any of the Money that shall have been collected and raised by virtue of this Act shall be in the Hands of or due from such Officer, such Justice is hereby authorized and required, upon Non-payment thereof, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to cause such Money to be levied by Diffress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of such Officer, and if no fuch Goods or Chattels can be found sufficient to answer and satisfy the said Money, and the Charges of distraining and felling the same, or if it shall, in Manner aforesaid, appear to fuch Justice that any fuch Officer shall have refused or wilfully neglected to render and give fuch Account, or to verify the same as aforesaid, or to produce the Vouchers relating thereto, or that any Books, Papers, or Writings, relating to the Execution of this Act, shall be in the Custody or Power of such Officer, and he shall have refused or wilfully neglected to deliver or give Satisfaction respecting the same as aforesaid, then such Justice shall commit fuch Officer to the Common Gaol, or House of Correction, there to remain without Bail or Mainprize, until he shall give and make a true and perfect Account and Payment as aforesaid, or shall have compounded with the faid Trustees touching the same, and have paid fuch Composition in such Manner as they shall appoint (which Composition the said Trustees are hereby impowered to make and receive) and until he shall deliver up all such Books, Papers, and Writings as aforefaid, or give Satisfaction in respect thereof as aforesaid; but no Person who shall be committed on Account of his not having sufficient Goods and Chattels as aforesaid, shall be detained in Prison for any longer Term than Six Calendar Months: Provided always, that as often as it shall happen that any Person holding any Office or Place under or by virtue of this Act shall die, resign his Office, or be incapable of performing his Duty, it shall be lawful for the said Trustees, or any Three or more of them, though not affembled at any Meeting pursuant to this Act, by Writing under their Hands to appoint another Officer in his Place, and the Person so appointed shall have the same Power to act in the Execution of this Act as the Person in whose Place he shall be appointed, until the said Trustees shall, at a Meeting to be held in pursuance of this Act, appoint another Officer in the Room of him fo dying, refigning,

or being incapable of performing his Duty as aforesaid, any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

Materials.

and be it further Enacted, That the Surveyor or Surveyors to be appointed as aforesaid, and such Person or Persons as shall be employed by him or them for that Purpole, may and is and are hereby authorized and impowered to cut, dig, gather, take, and carry away any Furze, Heath, Thorns, Bushes, Stones, Gravel, Sand, or other Materials proper for repairing the faid Road, in. upon, out of, or from any Waste Grounds or Commons, River or Brook, in any Parish, Town, or Place through which the said Road leads, or adjoining to or lying near the faid Road, or in any neighbouring Parish, Town, or Place, to be used in repairing the said Road, without paying any Thing for the fame, fuch Surveyors, or other Persons, filling up the Pits from which such Materials shall be taken, or floping the Ground on the Sides thereof, so that the same may not be dangerous to Passengers or Cattle; and also the said Surveyor or Surveyors, or other Person or Persons as aforesaid, may, by Order of the faid Trustees, search for, cut, dig, take, and carry away all fuch Materials as aforelaid, in, upon, out of, from, and over the Lands of any Person or Persons (such Lands not being a Yard, Garden, Orchard, Park, Planted Walk, or Avenue to any House, or an included Ground planted and let apart as a Nursery for the Growth of Trees) the faid Surveyor or Surveyors, or other Person or Persons, paying or tendering Payment for the Damage done to the Owners and Occupiers, respectively, of the Lands from whence, or over which such Materials shall be dug or carried away, such Equivalent in Money as the said Trustees shall adjudge reasonable; and in case of any Difference between the said Trustees, Surveyor or Surveyors, or other Person or Persons appointed and employed as aforelaid, and fuch Owners or Occupiers, or any of them, concerning the faid Damages, the Justices of the Peace for the County, Division, or Place wherein the Cause of such Difference shall arise, at their next General Quarter Sessions, or at the Second General Quarter Sessions at the farthest, to be holden for fuch County, Division, or Place, on Eight Days Notice thereof being given in Writing by fuch Surveyor or Surveyors to fuch Owner or Occupier, or Owners or Occupiers, or by him or them, to such Surveyor or Surveyors, or to be left at their respective Places of Abode, with some or one of their respective Families, shall hear, settle, and determine the Matters of the said Damages, and the Judgment or Order of the faid Justices therein shall be final and conclusive to all Parties: Provided nevertheless, that it shall not be lawful for any Person under the Authority of this Act to dig, gather,

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take, or carry away any Materials for any of the Purpofes aforefaid from any inclosed Lands, until Notice in Writing, under the Hands of Five or more of the faid Trustees, shall have been given to the Occupier of fuch Lands, or left for such Occupier at his usual Place of Residence, to appear before the said Trustees, or Two Justices of the Peace acting for the County or Place wherein such Lands shall lie, at such Time and Place as shall be mentioned in fuch Notice, to shew Cause why such Materials shall not be had from fuch Lands; and in case such Occupier shall attend, purfuant to fuch Notice, the faid Trustees, or fuch Justices, shall, if they think fit, after having heard the Matter, authorize any fuch Person as aforesaid to dig, gather, take, and carry away such Materials, at fuch Time or Times as to the faid Trustees, or to such Justices, shall seem proper; and if such Occupier shall neglect or refuse to appear by himself, or his Agent, the said Trustees, or fuch Justices, shall and may make such Order therein as they shall think fit, as fully and effectually, to all Intents and Purposes, as if such Occupier, or his Agent, had attended.

and be it further Enacted, That the faid Trustees may and Road may are hereby authorized and impowered to amend and repair the be widened faid Road in fuch Manner and with fuch Materials as they shall think proper, and to pitch or pave any Parts thereof with Pebbles, if they judge it expedient; and also to open and widen, and to turn and alter the Course of any Part or Parts of the said Road, and to carry and make the fame in, through, or over any Common, Moor, or Walte Grounds, without making any Satisfaction for the same, and also in, through, or over any private Lands or Grounds, first making Satisfaction to the Owners of and Persons interested therein, for the Damage they may sustain thereby, and for that Purpose it shall be lawful for the faid Trustees, from Time to Time, to treat, contract, and agree with the Owners of and Persons interested in any Houses or other Buildings, or any Lands, for the Purchase thereof, or for the Loss or Damage such Owners or Persons interested, or any of them, shall and may anyways sustain by such opening, widening, turning, or altering any Part of the said Road, and it shall be lawful for all Bodies Politic and Corporate, and all Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, Executors, and Administrators, for or on Behalf of themselves, their Heirs and Successors, and of any Infants, Femes Covert or Cestuique Trusts, and for all and every Person or Persons who are or shall be seised, possessed of, or interested in any such Houses or other Buildings, or Lands, to contract and agree with the said Trustees for the Satisfaction to be made for such Damages as aforesaid, or to sell and convey to them

or altered.

any fuch Houses or other Buildings, or Lands, as Occasion shall be or require, and all Contracts, Agreements, Sales, and Conveyances, which shall be so made, shall be valid and effectual in the Law, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever, any Law, Usage, or other Matter or Thing to the contrary notwithstanding, and all such Bodies Politic or Corporate, or Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, Executors, and Administrators, and other Perfons, are and shall be hereby indemnified for what they shall do by virtue or in pursuance of this Act, but if any such Corporation, Husbands, Guardians, Trustees, Committees, Executors, Administrators, or other Persons interested as aforesaid, upon Notice to them given, or left in Writing at the Dwelling-Houses or Places of Abode of fuch Persons, or of the principal Officer of any such Corporation, or at the House of the Tenant in Posfession of any such Houses or other Buildings, or Lands, shall for the Space of Thirty Days next after such Notice resuse to treat, or shall not agree in the Premises, or by Reason of Absence, or otherwife, shall be prevented from treating or agreeing, then the Value of fuch Houses and other Buildings, and Lands, and such Damage and Satisfaction, shall be enquired into and ascertained by a Jury at some General Quarter Session of the Peace for the County or Place wherein such Houses or other Buildings, or Lands, shall be situate, and the Justices at such Session shall and are hereby authorized and required, upon Application made to them for that Purpose by any of the faid Trustees, or their Treasurer or Clerk, to charge a Jury, and to cause them to be sworn well and truly to enquire into and ascertain such Value, Damage, and Satisfaction as aforesaid, to which faid Jury any of the Parties interested shall have their lawful Challenges when they come to be fworn; and any Justice of the Peace for such County or Place, is hereby authorized and impowered, upon Application to him by any of the Parties interested, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to call before the Justices at such Session any Person or Persons who shall be thought proper to be examined concerning the Premises, and the laid Jury upon their Oaths shall enquire touching the Value of fuch Houses or other Buildings, or the Amount of such Damage, and shall ascertain the Satisfaction to be made for the same, and the faid Justices thall and may give Judgment for the Money to be ascertained; which Verdict of the said Jury, and the Judgment thereupon, shall be binding and conclusive to all Intents and Purposes, upon all Parties interested, and shall be fairly entered and kept amongst the Records of the Quarter Sessions for such County or Place: Provided nevertheless, that previous to any such Application to the Quarter Sessions aforesaid, Ten days Notice

### [ T7 ]

at the least shall be given in Writing to the Owner, or other Person or Persons interested in such Houses or other Buildings, or Lands, as aforesaid, by the Clerk or Treasurer to the said Trustees, of fuch intended Application to the faid Quarter Seffions, and the Justices at any such Session have hereby full Power to impose any reasonable Fine on any Person, who being summoned in Manner aforesaid to give Evidence before the said Justices touching the Premises, shall refuse or neglect to appear, or appearing shall refuse to be examined and give Evidence, so as no such Fine shall exceed the Sum of Five Pounds for one Offence.

and be it further Enacted, That every Sum of Money or Re- Upon Paycompence to be agreed for or affeffed as aforefaid, shall be paid out of the Tolls or other Money arising by virtue of this Act, to the Person or Persons entitled thereto, or to his, her, or their Agent or Agents, and upon Payment thereof, or (in case of Refusal to accept the same, or the Parties not being to be met with) upon leaving the same in the Hands of the Treasurer to the said Trustees, for the Use of such Person or Persons, and after Three Months Notice thereof given to fuch Person or Persons, or his, her, or their Agent or Agents, or left at his, her, or their, or any of their usual Place or Places of Abode, or with the Tenant in Possession of the Houses or other Buildings, or Lands, it shall be lawful for any Person or Persons, authorized by Writing under the Hands of any Five or more of the faid Trustees, to take down such Houses or other Buildings, and to cause the Scites thereof, or any Part thereof, and also any such Lands as aforesaid to be laid into and made Part of the faid Road, in fuch Manner, and lo as to make the fame of such Width (not exceeding Forty Feet) as the faid Trustees shall direct, and such Road shall be sufficiently ditched, fenced, and fet out for that Purpose, and shall, to all Intents and Purposes, become and be deemed and taken to be a Common Highway, and shall from thenceforth for ever be deemed Part of the Road by this Act directed to be amended, widened, altered, and kept in Repair, and all Parties and Persons shall for ever thereafter be divested of all Right and Title to such Houses or other Buildings, or Lands; and whenever the faid Road shall be altered as aforesaid, the Land constituting the old or former Road shall be vested in the said Trustees, and shall or may be stopped up or left unrepaired, or shall be by them sold and disposed of to any Perion or Persons for the best Price that can be reasonably gotten for the same, and the Money arising by such Sale shall be applied for the Purposes of this Act; and the Conveyance to be made of such Land, being executed by any Five or more of the faid Trustees, 

ment of the Purchase Money, the Land to be faid into the

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and enrolled with the Clerk of the Peace, shall be good and effectual in the Law to all Intents and Purposes whatsover.

No House, &c. to be damaged. Provided always, That in widening, or turning, or altering the Course of any Part of the said Road, nothing shall be done which shall or may in anyways injure or damage any House or other Building, or any Yard, Garden, Orchard, Park, Plantation or Nursery of Trees, or any Walk of Trees, or Avenue to any House, unless the Owner or Proprietor thereof shall consent thereto; other than and except a certain Cottage or Tenement and a small Building belonging thereto, situate on the North Side of a Street or Lane in the said City, called Boongate, in the Occupation of Henry Pitts and Thomas Tebbs, and also a certain Garden, situate on the South Side of Boongate aforesaid, in the Occupation of Elizabeth Holmes, Widow; and also Two small Homesteads or Yards adjoining to a Place in the Village or Hamlet of Newark, called Newark Spring.

Morey belonging to Corporations, &c. to be laid out in Purchase of other Kitases.

and be it further Enasted, That the Money or Satisfaction to be paid for any Houses or other Buildings, or Lands, which shall be taken or used for the Purposes of this Act, belonging to any Corporation, or other incapacitated Persons, or to any Person having only an Estate for Life, or other settled or limited Estate in the Premisses, shall be paid to such Person or Persons as such Corporation, or the Guardians, Trustees, Committees, or Attornies of such incapacitated or other Persons shall respectively nominate and appoint to receive the same, in Trust, with all convenient Speed to be reinvested in the Purchase of other Lands or Hereditaments, which shall be conveyed and settled upon and subject to the like Uses, Trusts, and Limitations, as the Houses or other Buildings, or Lands, for or in respect whereof such Money shall be so paid, shall be then settled, limited, or assured.

Persons chargeable to the Highways to continue so. and be it further Enacted, That all and every Person and Persons, Towns, Parishes, Hamlets, and Places, and the Inhabitants thereof, Bodies Politic and Corporate, and the Members thereof, who before the making of this Act hath or have used, or of Right ought, by reason of the Tenure of any Lands or Hereditaments, or on any other Account or Accounts, to repair any Part or Parts of the Road hereby intended to be repaired, shall, notwithstanding this Act, be subject and liable to, and charged and chargeable with such Repairs, in the same Manner as they and every of them hath or have heretofore usually done or ought to do; and that the Inhabitants of the several Parishes, Hamlets, and Places through which

Statute Work.

## T 19 ]

which the faid Road doth lead, who by the Laws in being are or shall be liable to perform Statute Work upon the said Road, shall ftill be subject and liable to do the same, and shall and are hereby required to do and perform such and so many Days Work, in every Year, in such Part of the said Road lying within such Parishes, Hamlets or Places, and at such Times, and in such Manner, as the faid Trustees, or the Surveyor or Surveyors by them authorized, shall direct or appoint; and that every Inhabitant of the faid Parishes, Hamlets and Places, who shall rent, hold or occupy any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments of the Yearly Value of Fifty Pounds, shall be deemed and adjudged to keep a Team, and shall do and perform such Work in and towards repairing the said Road as Persons keeping Teams are obliged by Law and ought to do.

and be it further Enacted, That the Surveyors of the High- Surveyors of ways in all and every the faid Parishes, Hamlets, and Places Highways to shall, and they are hereby required, within Fourteen Days after give in Lists Notice in Writing figned by the Clerk, Treasurer, or Surveyor fons who are to the faid Trustees shall be given to him or them, or left at his liable to do or their House or Houses, or last Place or Places of Habitation Work. for that Purpose, to return and deliver in to the said Trustees, at any Meeting or Meetings to be held by them agreeable to such Notice, true and perfect Lists in Writing, to be verified upon Oath (to be administered by the said Trustees) if they shall so require, of the Names of all the Inhabitants and Occupiers of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments in such Parishes, Hamlets, and Places respectively, that are liable to do or perform Statute Work, and shall in such Lists, and every of them, distinguish and fet forth which of such Inhabitants and Occupiers keep a Team or Teams, and the reputed Annual Value of the Lands or Tenements they respectively occupy, and which of them are Labourers, or liable to do their Statute Duty as Labourers only; and shall, within Six Days after Notice shall be given to them, or any of them, by the Surveyor appointed by the said Trustees, specifying the Time when and the Number of fuch Inhabitants and Occupiers fo chargeable as aforesaid which he or they shall require to do and perform their Statute Work in or upon any Part or Parts of the faid Road, summon or give Notice thereof to the respective Persons so chargeable as aforesaid, and if the Surveyor or Surveyors of any such Parish, Hamlet, or Place shall not deliver in such Lists as aforesaid respectively, at or before such Times and in such Manner as by this Act are required and directed to be delivered, or shall refuse to verify the same upon Oath, if thereunto required,

or if the Name or Names of any Person or Persons which ought to have been inferted in such Lists are by Design omitted, or if such Surveyor or Surveyors of the respective Parishes, Hamlets, or Places shall refuse or neglect to give Notice or Summons to such Persons who ought by Law to do and persorm such StatuteWork as aforesaid, according to the Directions of the Surveyor appointed by the faid Trustees, such Parish Surveyor or Surveyors, and every of them so making Default, shall forfeit and pay for every such Default the Sum of Ten Pounds; and if all or any of the Inhabitants or Occupiers of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments in the feveral Parishes, Hamlets, or Places, being obliged by Law to do or perform Statute Work in or upon the Highways, shall not do so much Statute Work in and upon the faid Road, within their respective Parishes, Hamlets, or Places, at such Times and Places, and in such Manner, as they shall by the said Turnpike Surveyor or Surveyors be directed or appointed to do, such Inhabitants and Occupiers, and every of them shall, for every such Neglect or Default, forfeit and pay the several Sums hereinafter mentioned; (that is to fay) Every such Inhabitant or Person who shall keep, or by virtue of the Laws in being is compellable to furnish a Team or Teams, for every Day's Default of every Team the Sum of Ten Shillings; and every Inhabitant or Person liable to work on the faid Road as a Labourer only, or to find and fend one or more Labourer or Labourers thereon, for every Day's Default of himfelf and every such Labourer the Sum of One Shilling and Six Pence; and if any Person or Persons who shall come as a Labourer or Labourers, or be fent with any Team or Draught to work on the faid Road, shall not attend at the Time and Place appointed, or shall be found idle or negligent by the Turnpike Surveyor, such Surveyor is hereby impowered to remove and turn off fuch Person and Persons, and in that Case the respective Forseitures and Payments before mentioned shall be incurred and become payable, as if such Perion or Persons had refused or neglected to come, or such Team or Draught had not been fent out.

Trustees may compound for S atute Duty.

And he it further Enacted, That it shall be lawful for the said Trustees; at any of their Annual Meetings, to compound and agree with the Inhabitants and Occupiers of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments in all or any of the Parishes, Hamlets, or Places, through which the said Road doth lead, or with the Surveyors of the Highways for such respective Parishes, Hamlets, or Places, for the Time being, on their Behalf, or with any of such Inhabitants respectively, for a certain Sum of Money by the Year, or otherwise, as the said Trustees shall think reasonable, in lieu of the

Statute

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Statute Work to be by them or any of them done on the faid Road: Provided that such Composition Money be paid to the Treafurer to the faid Trustees in Advance.

and be it further Enacted, That it shall be lawful for the said Surveyors Trustees, or their respective Surveyors, and such Persons as they shall appoint, from Time to Time to remove all Annoyances made on any Part of the faid Road by Timber, Stone, Carriages, Saw Pits, Hovels, Filth, Dung, Ashes, Rubbish, Straw or otherwise, and dispose of the same for the Benefit of the said Road, and to turn any Water Courses, Sinks, or Drains running along, into, or out of the faid Road to the Prejudice thereof, and to open, fcour, cleanse, widen, or make deeper any Water Courses or Direhes adjoining or near thereto, and make the same as deep and large as they shall think necessary, and to cut down any Trees, Shrubs, Wood, or Bushes growing in the said Road, and also to lop any Timber Trees, and to cut down, lop, or top any other Trees, Shrubs, Wood, or Bushes growing in the Hedges or Banks adjacent to the faid Road, or being within Twenty Feet of the Center of the faid Road, and to take and carry away the same respectively, and dispose thereof for the Benefit of the faid Road, and to cut and reduce all such Hedges to the Heighth of Four Feet, in case the Perfons occasioning such Annoyances shall neglect to remove the same, or the Owners or Occupiers of the Lands shall neglect to open, scour, cleanse, widen, or deepen such Water Courses or Ditches, or to cut down, or lop or top, and remove fuch Trees, Shrubs, or Bushes, or reduce such Hedges in such Manner as the said Surveyor or Surveyors shall require, for the Space of Fourteen Days next after Notice in Writing given for those respective Purpofes under the Hand of such Surveyor, the Charges whereof (to be settled by the said Trustees) shall be reimbursed to such Surveyor by fuch Owners or Occupiers, the same to be recovered in such Manner as Penalties and Forfeitures are hereinafter directed to be recovered; and fuch Owners or Occupiers so neglecting to open, deepen, and cleanse such Water Courses or Ditches, or to cut and reduce such Hedges within the Time aforesaid after such Notice given, shall likewise forfeit, for every Foot in Length thereof, the Sum of One Penny over and besides the Charges to be settled as aforesaid; and if after Removal of any of the faid Annoyances any Person shall again offend in the like kind every such Person shall, for every such subsequent Offence, fortest the Sum of Forty Shillings.

may remove Annoyances.

### [ 22 ]

Penalty for drawing Timber, &c. except on Wheel Carriages. And he it further Enasteu, That if any Person or Persons shall cause to be drawn upon any Part of the said Road, any Tree or Piece of Timber, or any Stone, otherwise than upon a Wheel Carriage, or shall suffer any Part of any Tree or Piece of Timber which shall be conveyed upon any Wheel Carriage to drag or trail upon any Part of the Road, or shall cause to be drawn any Plough or Harrow upon or across the said Road, or any Part thereof, whereby the said Road shall or may be prejudiced, every such Person shall, for every such Offence, forseit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings.

Surveyors may make Cauteways,

and be it further Enacted. That it shall be lawful for the respective Surveyors, and such Persons as they shall appoint by Order of the faid Trustees, to make, or cause to be made, Causeways, Drains, and Ditches, and to erect Arches and Bridges in and upon or on the Sides of the faid Road, or in any Grounds lying contiguous or near thereto, and to keep in Repair such Bridges and Arches, and scour such Ditches and Drains; and also to make, or cause to be made, a Road through the Grounds adjoining to any narrow or ruinous Part of the faid Road (not being the Ground whereon any House or other Buildings stand, or a Garden, Orchard, Yard adjoining to a House, Park, Planted Walk, or Avenue to any House, or an inclosed Ground planted and fet apart as a Nursery for Trees) to be made use of by all Passengers, Cattle, Carriages, or otherwise as a public Highway, whilft the old Road is repairing or widening, and till fuch Time as it shall be convenient for Passengers and Carriages to pass through the same, making such Satisfaction to the Owners and Occupiers of fuch Grounds respectively through which any fuch Drain or Ditch thall be made or cut, or on which any fuch Arch or Arches, Bridge or Bridges, shall be made, or through which any fuch temporary Road shall be made, for the Damages which such Owners and Occupiers respectively shall or may thereby fustain, as shall be adjudged reasonable by the said Trustees, and in case of a Difference concerning the same between fuch Owners or Occupiers and the faid Trustees, then it shall be lawful for the Justices of the Peace, at the next General Quarter Sessions for the County or Place where the Matter shall arise, or at their Second General Quarter Sessions, or at any Adjournment thereof at the farthest, to hear, settle, adjudge, and finally determine the Recompence which shall be made to such Owners or Occupiers for the Damages they hall have sustained as aforefaid.

## T 23

And be it further Enacted, That the several Persons who have Power to subscribed or shall subscribe Money towards amending and repair- compel Pay. ing the said Road, shall and are hereby required to pay the re- scriptions. spective Sums so subscribed within such Time or Times, and in such Parts and Proportions, as the said Trustees shall order and direct, and the same shall be paid to the Treasurer to the said Trustees, and if any such Subscriber shall neglect or refuse to pay fuch Money as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the said Trustees to fue for and recover the same by Action at Law, in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record at Westminster.

and be it further Enacted, That all Penalties and Forfeitures Recovery of hereby inflicted or authorized to be imposed (the Manner of levy- Penalties. ing and Recovery whereof is not hereby otherwise directed) shall, upon Proof of the Offences respectively before any Justice of the Peace for the County or Place wherein the Offender shall reside, or the Offence be committed, either by the Confession of the Party offending, or by the Oath of any credible Witness, be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Party offending by Warrant under the Hand and Seal of fuch Justice (which Warrant fuch Justice is hereby impowered and required to grant for those Purposes, and to administer such Oath gratis) and the Overplus remaining after such Penalties and Forfeitures, and the Charges of fuch Diffress and Sale, are recovered and deducted, shall be returned upon Demand unto the Owner of fuch Goods and Chattels, and all Penalties and Forfeitures by this Act inflicted, when paid or levied, if not otherwise directed to be applied by this Act, shall be from Time to Time paid to the Treafurer to the faid Trustees, and applied for the Purposes of this Act; and in case sufficient Distress shall not be found, or such Penalties and Forfeitures shall not be forthwith paid, it shall be lawful for any fuch Justice of the Peace as aforesaid, and he is hereby authorized and required, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to cause such Offender to be committed to the Common Gaol, there to remain without Bail or Mainprize for any Time not exceeding Three Calendar Months, unless such Penalties or Forfeitures, and all reasonable Charges attending the same, shall be fooner paid and fatisfied.

and, for the more easy and speedy Conviction of Offenders against this Act, Be it further Enacted, That the Justice of the Peace before whom any Person or Persons shall be convicted of any Offence against this Act, shall and may cause the Conviction

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### [ 24 ]

to be drawn up in the following Form, or to the like Effect;

Form of Conviction.

- "Be it remembered, That on the Day of
  "in the Year of our Lord A.B. is con"victed before me C.D. one of His Majesty's Justices
  of the Peace for the County of [specifying
  the Offence, and Time and Place when and where the same
  - " was committed, as the Case shall be.] Given under my "Hand and Seal, the Day and Year abovementioned."

Appeal.

Provided always, and be it further Enafted, That if any Perfon shall think him or herself aggrieved by any Thing done in pursuance or by virtue of this Act (except in such Cases where the final Determination is hereinbefore directed) every such Person may appeal to the Justices at any General Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden in and for the County or Place, within Four Calendar Months after the Cause of Complaint shall have arisen; such Appellant first giving or causing to be given Eight Days Notice at least, in Writing, of his or her Intention to bring fuch Appeal, and of the Matter thereof, to the Clerk or Treafurer to the faid Trustees, and within Two Days after such Notice, entering into Recognizance before some Justice of the Peace for such County or Place, with Two sufficient Sureties, conditioned to try fuch Appeal, and abide the Order of, and to pay such Costs as shall be awarded by the Justices at such Quarter Sessions; and the said Justices at such Sessions, upon due Proof of fuch Notice being given as aforelaid, and of the entering into fuch Recognizance, shall hear and finally determine the Causes and Matters of such Appeal in a summary Way, and award such Costs to the Party appealing, or appealed against, as they the faid Justices shall think proper; and the Determination of such Quarter Sellions thall be final, binding, and conclusive to all Intents and Purpofes.

Proceedings not to be quashed for Want of Form, or removeable by Certivari. and be it further Enaited, That no Order made touching or concerning any of the Matters in this Act contained, or any Proceedings to be had touching the Conviction of any Offender against this Act, shall be quashed, vacated, or discharged for Want of Form only, or be removed or removeable by Certiorari, or any other Writ or Process whatsoever, into any of His Majesty's Courts of Record at Westminster; and that where any Distress shall be made for any Sum or Sums of Money to be levied by

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virtue of this Act, the Distress itself shall not be deemed to be unlawful, nor the Party or Parties making the same be deemed a Trespasser or Trespassers, on Account of any Defect or Want of Form in the Summons, Conviction, Warrant of Distress, or other Proceedings relating thereto, nor shall the Party or Parties distraining be deemed a Trespasser or Trespassers ab initio, on Account of any Irregularity which shall be afterwards done by the Party or Parties distraining, but the Person or Persons aggrieved by fuch Irregularity shall and may recover full Satisfaction for the special Damage (if any) in an Action upon the Case; but no Plaintiff shall recover in any Action for such Irregularity as aforefaid, if Tender of fufficient Amends hath been made, by or on the Behalf of the Party diffraining, before such Action brought.

and be it further Enacted, That all Orders and Proceedings Proceedings of the Trustees, at their several Meetings, shall be entered in a to be entered. Book or Books to be kept for that Purpose, and such Orders and Proceedings fo entered and figned by a competent Number of the faid Trustees as the Case shall require, shall be deemed to be Originals; and which faid Book or Books, and also the Book or Books directed to be kept for registering the aforesaid Mortgages, shall be admitted as Evidence in all Courts whatsoever.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That no Ac- Limitation of tion or Suit shall be commenced or brought against any Person or Persons for any Thing done in pursuance of this Act, until Twenty-one Days Notice shall be thereof given to the Clerk or Treasurer to the said Trustees, nor after sufficient Satisfaction, or Tender thereof, hath been made to the Party or Parties aggrieved, nor after Six Calendar Months next after the Fact committed; and every Action or Suit shall be laid, brought, and tried in the County or Place where such Matters and Things respectively shall be committed or done, and not elsewhere; and that the Defendant or Defendants in every such Action and Suit may plead the General Issue, and give this Act, and the special Matter, in Evidence on any Trial or Trials which shall be had thereupon, and that the same was done in pursuance and by the Authority of this Act; and if the same shall appear to have been so done, or that fuch Action or Suit shall be brought before Twenty-one Days Notice thereof shall be given as aforesaid, or after a sufficient Satisfaction made or tendered as aforesaid, or after the Time hereinbefore limited for bringing the same, or shall be brought in any other County or Place than as aforesaid, the Jury shall find for the Defendanc

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fendant or Defendants; and upon such Verdict, or if the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall be nonsuited, or discontinue his, her, or their Action or Suit after the Defendant or Defendants shall have appeared, or if upon Demurrer Judgment shall be given against the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, then the Defendant or Defendants shall recover Treble Costs, and shall have such Remedy for recovering the same as any Defendant hath for Costs in any other Cases by Law.

Commencement and Continuance of the Act. and he it further Enacted, That this Act shall commence and take Place upon the First Day of June One thousand Seven hundred and Ninety-two, and shall have Continuance for and during the Term of Twenty-one Years, and from thence to the End of the then next Session of Parliament.

Public Aa.

and be it further Enacted, That this Act shall be deemed, adjudged, and taken to be a Public Act, and be judicially taken Notice of as such by all Judges, Justices, and other Persons, without specially pleading the same.



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FOR

Amending, widening, and keeping in Re-pair, the Road leading from Swanspool Road. the Course of some Part of the said County of Cambridge; and for altering Town of Thorney, in the Isle of Ely, in the Bridge, in the City of Peterborough, to the

32 Geo. III. 1792.

